

学科专业名称	俄语语言文学、日语语言文学		
科目代码	243	科目名称	英语（自命题）
<p>*考生必须将答案写在答题纸上,试题纸上答题无效。</p> <p><b>I. 阅读理解（本题共 15 分,每小题 1 分）</b></p> <p>阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并将答案写在答案纸上。</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Passage 1</b></p> <p>Sports can help you keep fit and get in touch with nature. However, whether you are on the mountains, in the waves, or on the grassland, you should be aware that your sport of choice might have great influence on the environment.</p> <p>Some sports are resource-hungry. Golf, as you may know, eats up not only large areas of countryside, but also tons of water. Besides, all sorts of chemicals and huge amounts of energy are used to keep its courses (球场) in good condition. This causes major environmental effects. For example, in the dry regions of Portugal and Spain, golf is often held responsible for serious water shortage in some local areas.</p> <p>There are many environment-friendly sports. Power walking is one of them that you could take up today. You don't need any special equipment except a good pair of shoes; and you don't have to worry about resources and your purse. Simple and free, power walking can also keep you fit. If you walk regularly, it will be good for your heart and bones. Experts say that 20 minutes of power walking daily can make you feel less anxious, sleep well and have better weight control.</p> <p>Whatever sport you take up, you can make it greener by using environment-friendly equipment and buying products made from recycled materials. But the final goal should be "green gyms". They are better replacements (代替物) for traditional health clubs and modern sports centers. Members of green gyms play sports outdoors, in the countryside or other open spaces. There is no special requirement for you to start your membership. And best of all, it's free.</p> <p>1. Which of the following is the author most probably in favor of?</p> <p>A. Playing basketball in a gym. B. Motor racing in the desert. C. Cycling around a lake. D. Swimming in a sports center.</p> <p>2. What do we know about golf from the passage?</p> <p>A. It is popular in Portugal and Spain. B. It needs water and electricity to keep its courses green. C. It pollutes the earth with chemicals and wastes. D. It causes water shortages around the world.</p> <p>3. The author uses power walking as an example mainly because _____.</p> <p>A. it uses fewer resources B. it improves our health C. it is an outdoor sport</p>			

- D. it is recommended by experts
4. The author writes the passage to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. show us the function of major sports
- B. encourage us to go in for green sports
- C. discuss the major influence of popular sports
- D. introduce different types of environment-friendly sports
5. According to the last paragraph, what is the final objective?
- A. green house
- B. green gyms
- C. clear air
- D. healthy body

### Passage 2

If you look outside, you probably will see some kind of insect. If your first instinct is to kill it, take a moment to think about all of the benefits insects provide to the environment.

Entomologists, scientists who study insects, estimate that there are more than 800,000 species of insects found throughout the world. Only a few hundred of these insects are considered harmful. Mosquitoes, for example, are considered harmful. They bite humans and other animals, and their bites can cause skin pain and spread disease. Desert locusts also are considered harmful because they destroy crops causing billions of dollars in damage each year.

However, the number of helpful insect species far outweighs the number of harmful species. Some insects make up a vital part of the food chain. Many different birds, reptiles, fish and even plants eat insects. There are also about 500 insects that people in various parts of the world eat. These insects are considered delicious food and prized for their high protein, mineral, and vitamin content. Other insects produce valuable commercial products such as silk, wax, and honey.

Of all the insects, perhaps the most important are those that travel from flower to flower and pollinate (授粉) the plants they visit. Agriculture around the world would be very different without the bees, butterflies, moths, flies and wasps that pollinate many crops. In fact, nearly one-third of the food you eat depends on plants that are pollinated by insects!

While it is true that some species of insects harm or annoy us, you should not automatically reach for the bug spray when you come across an insect. You may be destroying one of the hundreds of thousands of insects that provide many benefits to human beings.

6. According to the passage, the most important type of insects are \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. insects that are eaten by birds, reptiles and fish
- B. insects that travel around and pollinate plants
- C. insects that harm mosquitoes and stop the spread of disease
- D. insects that are eaten by people in many countries
7. According to the passage, insects are eaten in some parts of the world because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. they are nutritious
- B. they are available to cook
- C. they are easy to breed
- D. they are free

8. According to the author, the sentence in the last paragraph "you should not automatically reach for the bug spray when you come across an insect." means \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. you should not keep insects as pets  
B. you should not breed insects for their benefit  
C. you should not catch insects for pleasure  
D. you should not kill insects without thinking
9. The main purpose of this passage is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to explain why it is cruel to kill bugs  
B. to convince people that insects are nutritious  
C. to describe the beneficial contributions of insects  
D. to make people aware of endangered insect species
10. In the last paragraph, what does the word "destroying" mean?  
A. Killing  
B. Making  
C. Helping  
D. Feeding

### Passage 3

Susan Brownell Anthony was a lady ahead of her time. She fought for women's rights long before they became a popular issue.

Susan was born on February 15, in Adams, Massachusetts. At that time, women had few rights. They could not own property. Money earned by a married woman belonged to her husband. Major decisions regarding children were made by the fathers. Women could not vote.

At the age of 15, Susan became a schoolteacher. She taught for 15 years. Then she began organizing women's groups to promote causes that were important to women. She helped gain better educational rights for women. She helped give married women possession of their earnings.

After the Civil War, Susan became very involved in the women's suffrage movement. After years of lecturing, writing, and appealing by Susan and other women, some parts of the United States changed their laws to give women the right to vote. The first state was Wyoming in 1869. Other areas and states gradually followed Wyoming's decision. It was not until 1920 that the U. S. Constitution was changed to give all women voting rights.

Susan Brownell Anthony died in 1906 at the age of 86. She was elected to the Hall of Fame for Great Americans in 1950. She was the first American woman to have a likeness (肖像) of her face on a coin. It was the 1979 Susan Brownell Anthony dollar.

11. What was the situation of American women like when Susan was born?  
A. They had low social status.  
B. They could vote after getting married.  
C. They managed money for their husbands.  
D. They were responsible for decision-making.
12. What is the third paragraph mainly about?  
A. Susan's teaching experiences.  
B. Susan's educational background.  
C. Susan's efforts to abolish slavery.  
D. Susan's fighting for women's causes.

13. What does the word "decision" in the fourth paragraph refer to?

- A. Promoting the social movement.
- B. Changing the U.S Constitution.
- C. Giving women voting rights.
- D. Uniting other areas and states.

14. What may be the best title for the text?

- A. The first American woman to invent coins
- B. The problem of women's rights in the US.
- C. The most popular women organizations
- D. A pioneer in fighting for women's rights

15. When was Susan Brownell Anthony born?

- A. 1818
- B. 1822
- C. 1824
- D. 1820

### II. 完形填空(本题共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

When Dad told me I was going to take a scuba diver training course, I was really excited. I thought I'd be like those people on TV, \_\_1\_\_ (play) with fish.

In the pool, Rob, my instructor, demanded that we do what he did. One of the drills \_\_2\_\_ (be) to take our masks off at the bottom of the deep end, replace them, \_\_3\_\_ clear them of water. I wasn't doing that because I couldn't open my eyes underwater or keep water out of my nose. I \_\_4\_\_ (terrify) and made excuse after excuse about \_\_5\_\_ I couldn't do it. Rob walked over and said, "Alaya, you don't have to do this if you don't want to. Nobody is forcing you." Though I said I wasn't going to do it, my \_\_6\_\_ (foot) carried me toward the pool.

With my eyes tightly \_\_7\_\_ (close), I dived in and made my way to \_\_8\_\_ other end. The water felt unnatural against my face. I \_\_9\_\_ (quick) threw on my mask and started clearing it of water. Rob gave me thumbs up. I learned a big lesson: there is nothing to fear but fear \_\_10\_\_ (it).

### III. 短文改错(本题共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分)

文中标有下划线处有 10 处错误, 请将正确的词写在答案纸上。

1. Dear Tom, I am Li Ming. How time fly!
2. It had been almost a year since you left China to Sweden.
3. During your stay at my home, we had such a wonder time
4. that it seemed as if everything had happen yesterday.
5. I have heard all about you and I miss you too many.
6. Fortunate, I was selected as one of the student representatives to pay a visit to your school.
7. The visit will last between July 7th to 20th. And as a super soccer fan,
8. I'd really love to visit our local soccer club.
9. If it is OK for you, I would like to meet you friends.
10. I can't wait for the day what I can see you.

### IV. 汉译英 (本题共 20 分, 每小题 4 分)

1. 他毕业于英国伦敦大学生物学专业。
2. 摄影师站在距离这两头野兽很近的地方。
3. 这部卡通的所有角色都丰富有趣, 而且所有角色的名字都和鱼类有关。
4. 大多数科学家认为, 改善儿童营养很重要。
5. 这是她所创作过的最好的作品。

### V. 英译汉 (本题共 20 分)

请将下列文字翻译成汉语, 并将答案写在答案纸上。

The autumn in Beijing is the best season to enjoy the spectacular scenery of red leaves in Beijing's mountainous areas. You and your friends can climb to an altitude of 100 meters in the northern mountainous areas, and enjoy some of the most gorgeous autumn scenery in the capital city. The first place to go is Fragrant Hill, on the east side of the West Mountain. The hill is 20 kilometers away from the city, covered by trees that turn a dark reddish-purple after frost. Seen from a distance, you could mistake them for flower petals. Only when near the mountain can you tell they are actually leaves.

### VI. 写作 (本题共 25 分)

要求: 完成写作任务, 主题明确, 思路清晰, 语言通顺, 语法正确, 字数不少于 150 字。

Suppose your friend is addicted to smart phones. He/She cannot stop it. Please write him/her a letter to persuade him/her to give up the bad habit.