

# 河北师范大学

## 2020 年硕士研究生招生考试试题

学科专业名称	英语语言文学、外国语言学及应用语言学		
科目代码	816	科目名称	综合知识（含英美文学、英语语言学）
<p>*考生必须将答案写在答题纸上，试题纸上答题无效。</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Part One</b></p> <p><b>I. Write the authors who wrote the following works. (本题共 5 分，每小题 1 分)</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Utopia</li><li>2. The Solitary Reaper</li><li>3. Prometheus Unbound</li><li>4. To the Lighthouse</li><li>5. Billy Budd</li></ol> <p><b>II. Translate the following into Chinese. (本题共 5 分)</b></p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">The Passionate Shepherd to His Love</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Come live with me and be my love, And we will all the pleasures prove, That Valleys, groves, hills, and fields, Woods, or steepy mountain yields. And we will sit upon the Rocks, Seeing the Shepherds feed their flocks, By shallow Rivers to whose falls Melodious birds sing Madrigals. And I will make thee beds of Roses And a thousand fragrant posies.</p> <p><b>III. Explain the following terms. (本题共 20 分，每小题 5 分)</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Picaresque Novel</li><li>2. Archetypal Criticism</li><li>3. conceit</li><li>4. Romance</li></ol> <p><b>IV. Identify the authors of the following chosen works and comment on</b></p>			

them or answer questions as required. (本题共 15 分, 每部分 5 分)

### Passage A

#### Chapter 22. A Marriage and Part of a Honeymoon

Enemies the most obstinate and courageous can't hold out against starvation; so the elder Osborne felt himself pretty easy about his adversary in the encounter we have just described; and as soon as George's supplies fell short, confidently expected his unconditional submission. It was unlucky, to be sure, that the lad should have secured a stock of provisions on the very day when the first encounter took place; but this relief was only temporary, old Osborne thought, and would but delay George's surrender. No communication passed between father and son for some days. The former was sulky at this silence, but not disquieted; for, as he said, he knew where he could put the screw upon George, and only waited the result of that operation. He told the sisters the upshot of the dispute between them, but ordered them to take no notice of the matter, and welcome George on his return as if nothing had happened. His cover was laid as usual every day, and perhaps the old gentleman rather anxiously expected him; but he never came. Someone inquired at the Slaughters' regarding him, where it was said that he and his friend Captain Dobbin had left town.

#### Questions:

1. Who is the author of the selected literary work and what is the title of it? (2 分)
2. What does this section describe? (3 分)

### Passage B

Let us go then, you and I,  
When the evening is spread out against the sky  
Like a patient etherized upon a table;  
Let us go, through certain half-deserted streets,  
The muttering retreats  
Of restless nights in one-night cheap hotels  
And sawdust restaurants with oyster-shells:  
Streets that follow like a tedious argument  
Of insidious intent  
To lead you to an overwhelming question ...  
Oh, do not ask, "What is it?"  
Let us go and make our visit.

#### Questions

1. What is the title of this poem and who wrote it? (2 分)
2. Discuss briefly the theme and images in it. (3 分)

### Passage C

"Oh! Single, my dear, to be sure. A single man of large fortune; four or five thousand a year, What a fine thing for our girls! "

"How so? How can it affect them? "

My dear Mr. Bennet, replied his wife, how can you be so tiresome! You must know that I am thinking of his marrying one of them."

#### Questions:

1. Identify the author and the title of the work from which this dialogue is taken. (2 分)
2. Who are making the dialogue? (1 分)
3. What does the dialogue tell us? (2 分)

### V. Make a comment on the following poem. (本题共 10 分)

I make a pact with you, Walt Whitman ----  
I have detested you long enough.  
I come to you as a grown child  
Who has had a pig-headed father;  
I am old enough now to make friends.  
It was you that broke the new wood,  
Now is a time for carving.  
We have one sap and one root-----  
Let there be commerce between us.

### VI. Answer the following questions. (本题共 20 分，每小题 10 分)

1. Say something about the features of the First-person narrative.
2. The poetic world of Robert Frost is that of the rural world, the simple country life, the pastoral landscape. But why is Robert Frost still difficult to understand?

### Part Two

### VII. Consider the following statements:

- a. I learned a new word today.
- b. I learned a new sentence today.

Do you think the two statements are equally probable, why or why not? (本题共 15 分)

**VIII. Consider these Swedish noun forms and answer the following question. (本题共 20 分)**

en lampa	"a lamp"	en bil	"a car"
en stol	"a chair"	en soffa	"a sofa"
en matta	"a carpet"	en tratt	"a funnel"
lampor	"lamps"	bilar	"cars"
stolar	"chairs"	soffor	"sofas"
mattor	"carpets"	trattar	"funnels"
lampan	"the lamp"	bilen	"the car"
stolen	"the chair"	soffan	"the sofa"
mattan	"the carpet"	tratten	"the funnel"
lamporna	"the lamps"	bilarna	"the cars"
stolarna	"the chairs"	sofforna	"the sofas"
mattorna	"the carpets"	trattarna	"the funnels"

1. What is the Swedish word for the indefinite article *a* or *an*? (2分)
2. What are the two forms of the plural morpheme in these data? (4分) State the rule/rules that tell which plural form applies. (4分)
3. What are the two forms of the morpheme that make a singular word definite, that is, correspond to the English article *the*? (4分) State the rule/rules that tell which form applies. (4分)
4. What is the morpheme that makes a plural word definite? (2分)

**IX. Section A (本题共 10 分，每小题 1 分)**

**There are several kinds of antonymy. By writing a c, g or r in column C, indicate whether the pairs in columns A and B are complementary, gradable or relational opposites.**

A	B	C
1. good	bad	_____
2. expensive	cheap	_____
3. parent	offspring	_____
4. beautiful	ugly	_____
5. false	true	_____
6. pass	fail	_____
7. hot	cold	_____
8. legal	illegal	_____

9. larger smaller \_\_\_\_\_  
10. poor rich \_\_\_\_\_

### Section B (本题共10分)

**Explain, in terms of Grice's Maxims, the implicature of the following exchange.**

*JOHN: Do you know how to change a tire?*

*JANE: I know how to call a tow truck.*

**X. In some dialects of English, the following words have different vowels as is shown by the phonetic transcriptions: (本题共20分)**

A	B	C
bite [baɪt]	bide [baɪd]	die [daɪ]
rice [raɪs]	rise [raɪz]	by [baɪ]
ripe [raɪp]	bribe [braɪb]	sigh [saɪ]
wife [waɪf]	wives [waɪvz]	rye [raɪ]
dike [daɪk]	dime [daɪm]	guy [gaɪ]
	nine [naɪn]	
	rile [raɪl]	
	writhe [raɪð]	

1. What feature specifies all the final segments in column A and those in column B? (5分)
2. How do the words in column C differ from those in columns A and B? (5分)
3. Are [aɪ] and [aɪ] in complementary distribution? Give your reasons. (5分)
4. Give the phonetic representations of the following words as they would be spoken in the dialect described here: (5分)

life [     ]    lives [     ]    lie [     ]    file [     ]    bike [     ]